Market Returns During Election Years





Market Returns and Election Years

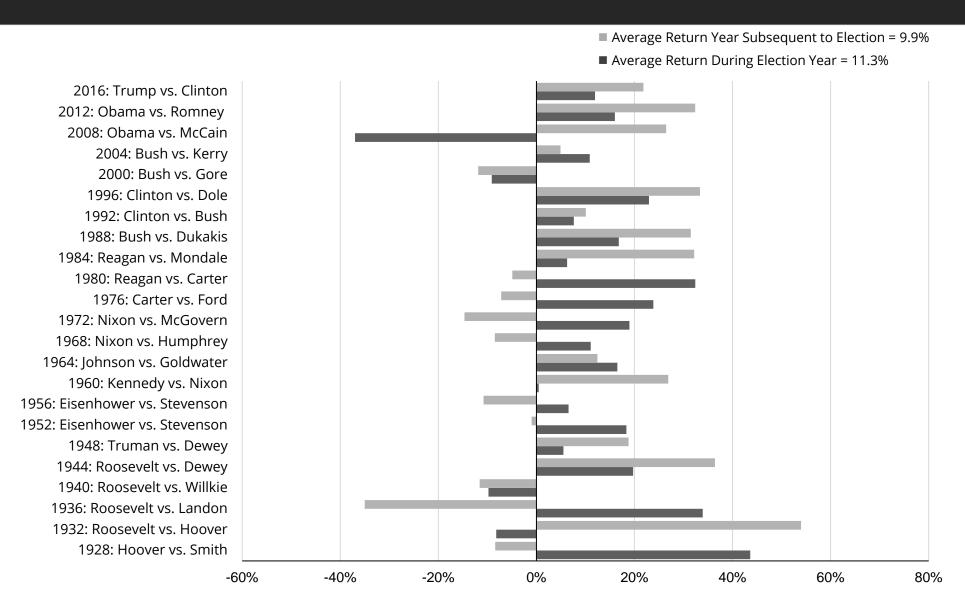
It is difficult to identify systematic return patterns in elections years.

On average, market returns have been positive both in election years and the subsequent year.

Market expectations associated with election outcomes are embedded in security prices.



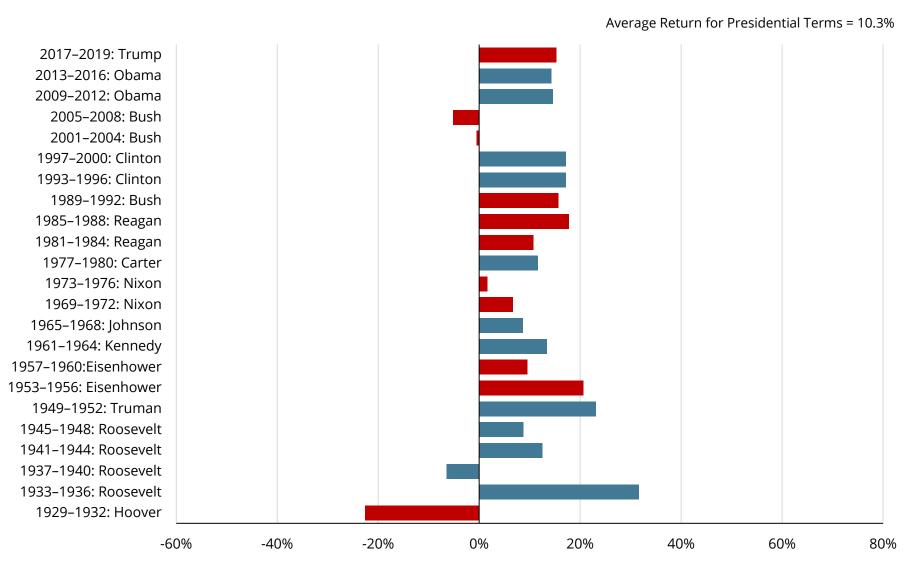
S&P 500 Index: 1928-2017



Indices are not available for direct investment. Their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Index returns are not representative of actual portfolios and do not reflect costs and fees associated with an actual investment. Actual returns may be lower. Source: S&P data © 2019 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved.



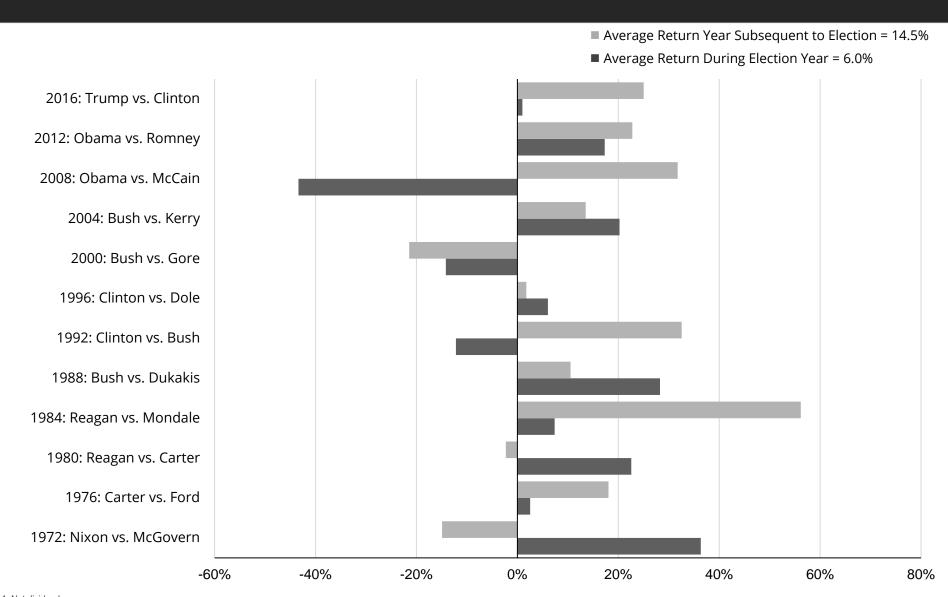
S&P 500 Index: 1929-2019



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MSCI EAFE Index1: 1972-2017

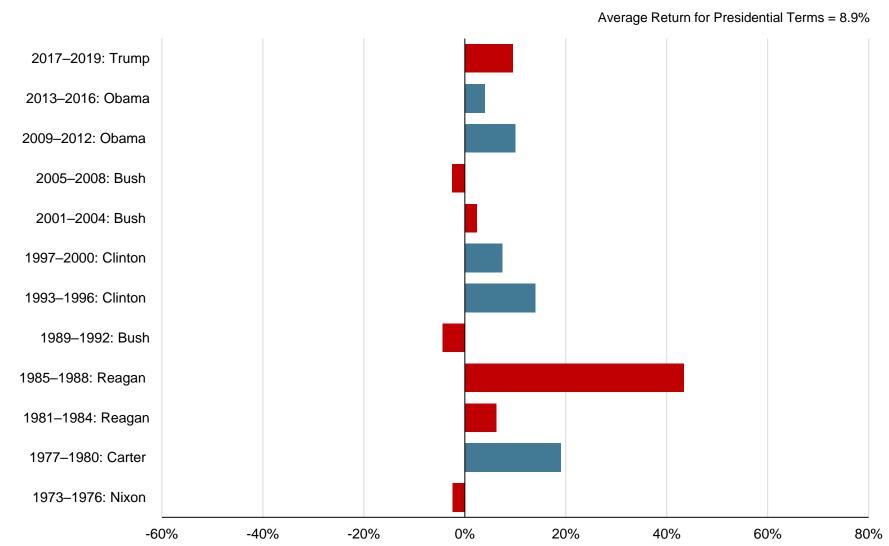


Net dividends.

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MSCI EAFE Index1: 1973-2019

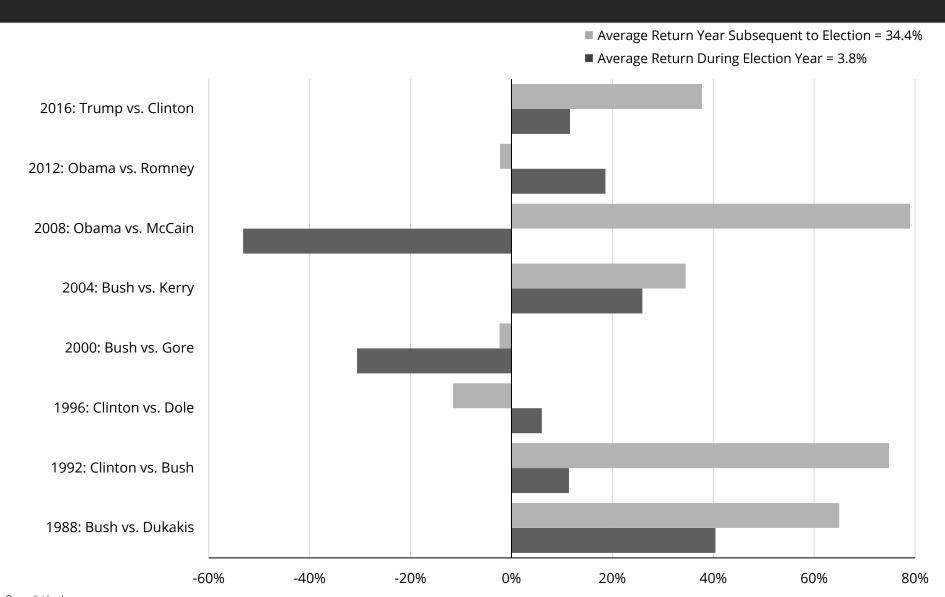


Net Dividends.

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MSCI Emerging Markets Index¹: 1988–2017

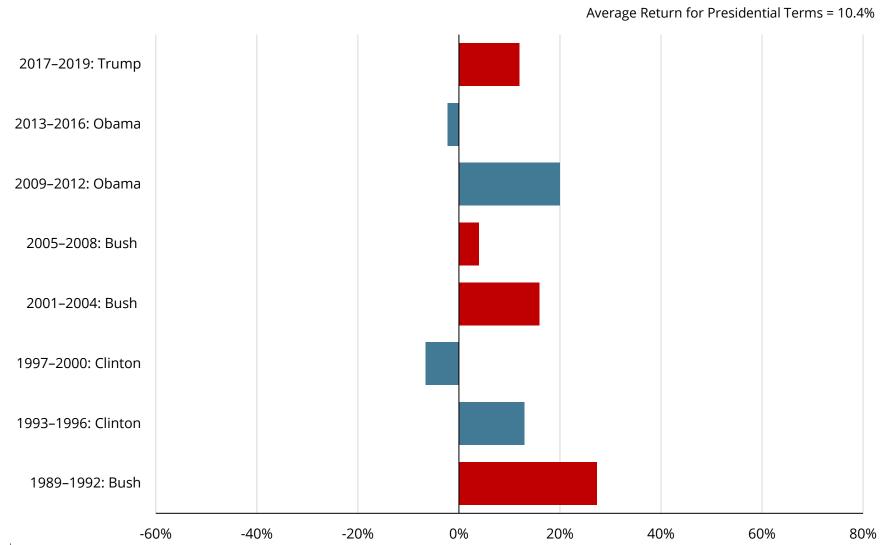


Gross dividends

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MSCI Emerging Markets Index¹: 1989–2019

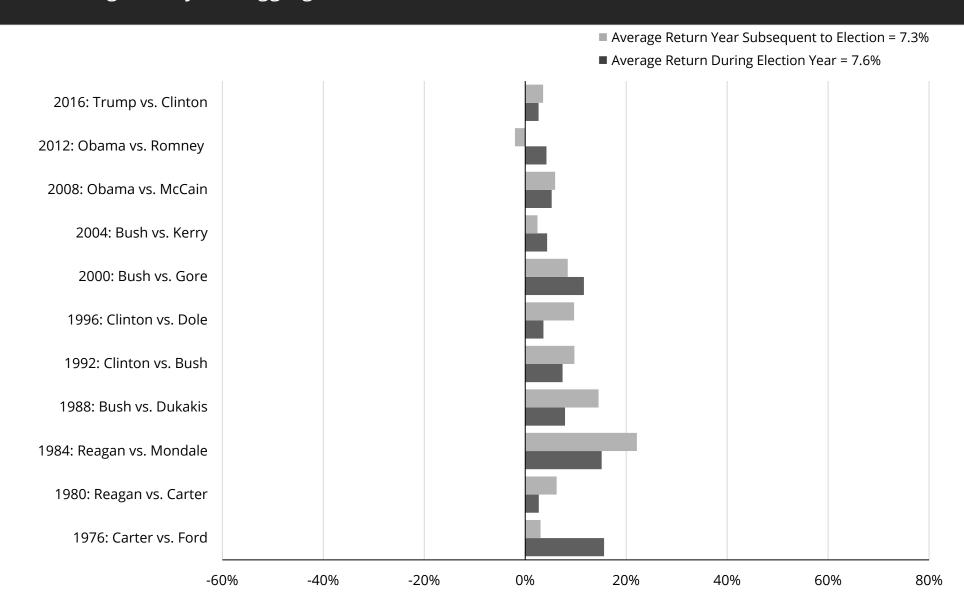


Gross dividends.

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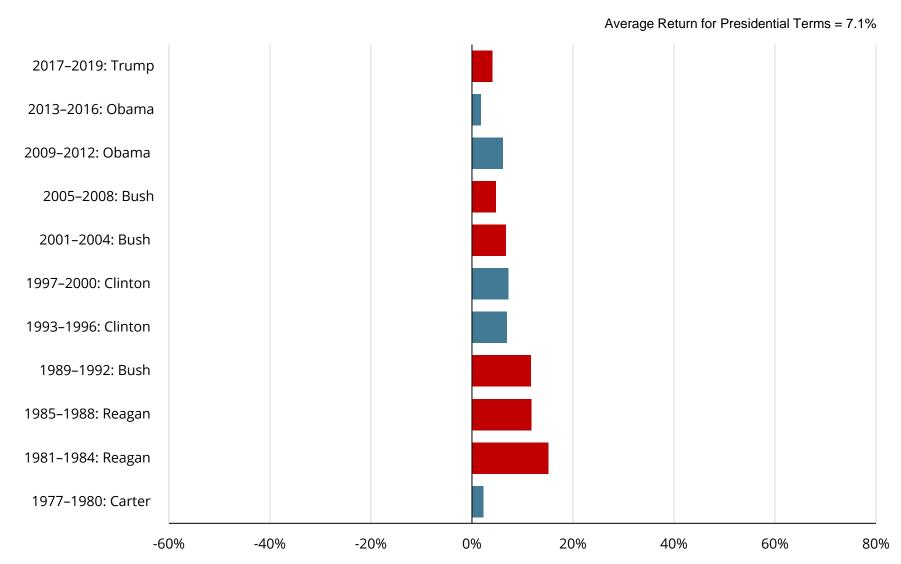
Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate Bond Index: 1976–2017



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Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate Bond Index: 1977–2019

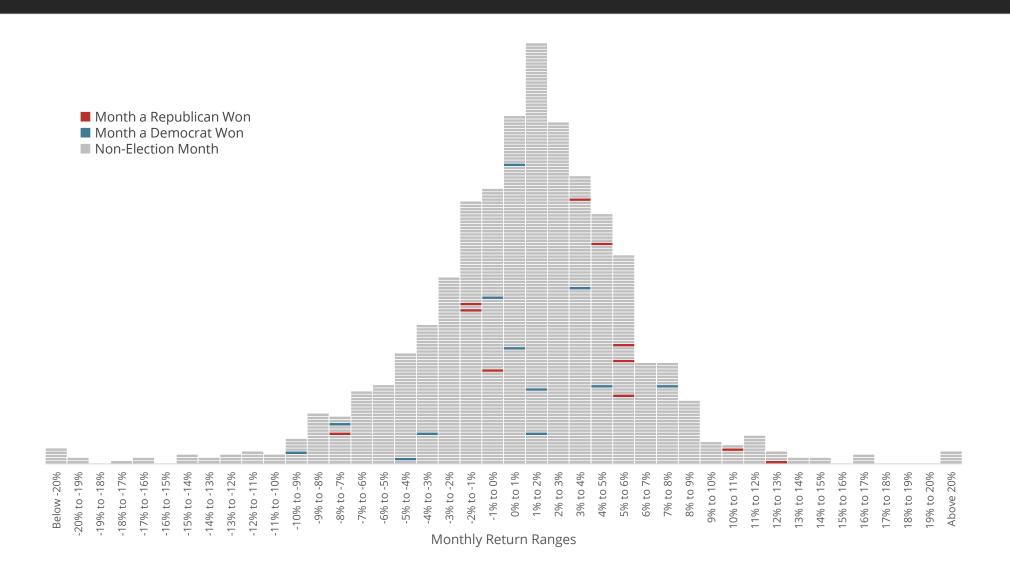


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Presidential Elections and S&P 500 Returns

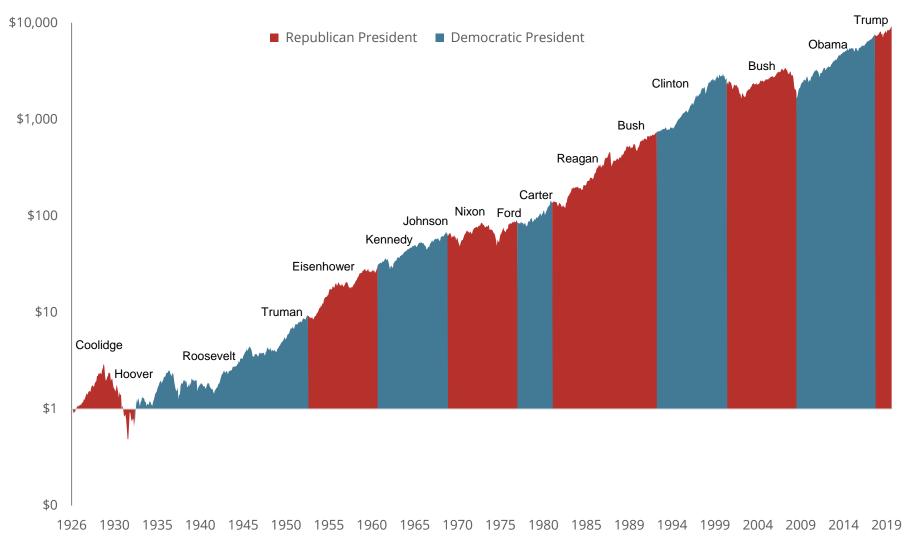
Histogram of Monthly Returns: January 1926–December 2019





Markets Have Rewarded Long-Term Investors under a Variety of Presidents

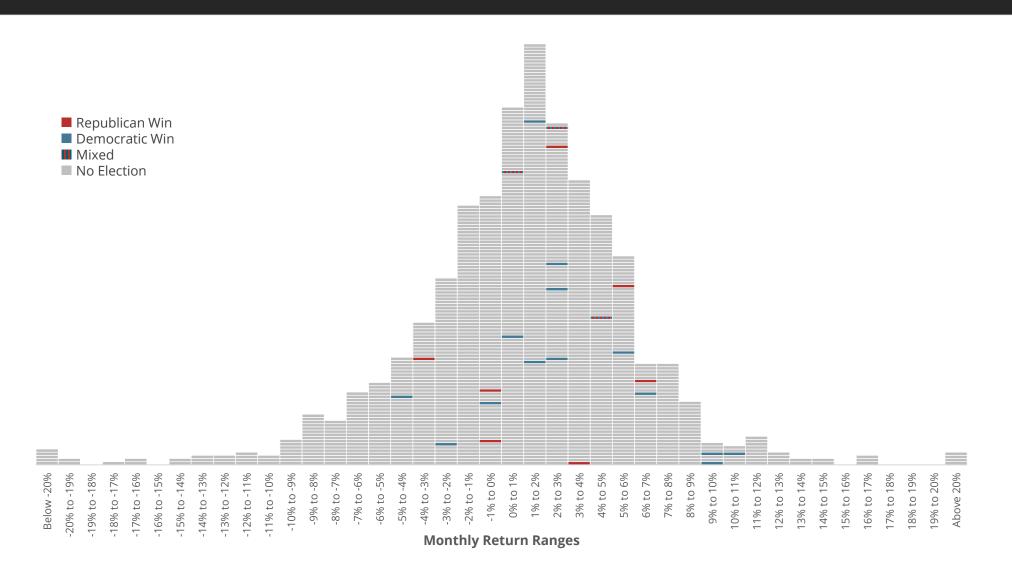
Growth of a Dollar Invested in the S&P 500: January 1926-December 2019





Midterm Elections and S&P 500 Index Returns

Histogram of Monthly Returns: January 1926–December 2019





Hypothetical Growth of \$1 Invested in the S&P 500 Index and Party Control of Congress

January 1926–December 2019

